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Pain Management A Single-Session Pain Management Intervention: Introduction to Empowered Relief

### A Single-Session Pain Management Intervention:

### Introduction to Empowered Relief

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## Outline

- Objectives
- Overview of Empowered Relief
- Components of Empowered Relief ™?
- Single-session intervention
  - Evidence
  - Process and logistics
- Empowered Relief mentation
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- Next steps
  - Locating workshops
  - Certification process for providers

## Objectives

- 1. Identify purpose of and rationale for Empowered Relief <sub>™₂</sub>, a single-session cognitive behavioral pain management intervention
- 2. Identify resources for connecting patients with Empowered Relief<sup>®</sup> workshop and seeking Empowered Relief mg certification for interested providers

# Overview of Empowered Relief ™?

- Single-session, evidence-based pain management workshop for patients developed by Beth Darnall, PhD and her colleagues at Stanford University
  - Two-hour workshop
  - Virtual or in-person
  - Multiple versions
  - Emphasizes biopsychosocial conceptualization of pain
  - Normalizing and increasing access to pain psychology
  - Providers across disciplines can deliver the workshop





- Insurance coverage
- Time
- Co-pays
- Travel
- Work / family obligations
- Pain / health
- Proximity (rural settings)
- No psychologists nearby who are trained to treat pain
- Patients are resistance to "psychological treatment" for pain

Darnall BD et al. Pain Med 2016



# Empowered Relief mponents

### • Pain education

- Sympathetic and parasympathetic nervous system
- Stress and pain responses
- Psychology/emotion as part of pain
- Pain and the brain
- Pain mindset
- Evidence for Empowered Relief  $_{\tt m_P}$  and CBT
- Cognitive and behavioral skills
  - Relaxation
  - Binaural audio file
  - Cognitive reframing
  - Self-soothing skills
  - Patients complete personalized plan as part of workshop

### Single-session intervention:

### Evidence

Results for a 3-arm randomized controlled trial conducted in 263 adults with chronic low back pain revealed that inperson delivered Empowered Relief<sub>™</sub> was **non-inferior** to 16 hours of CBT for reducing **pain catastrophizing**, **pain intensity**, **pain interference**, **and multiple secondary outcomes at 3-months post-treatment** (Darnall BD et. al., JAMA Network Open, 2021).



- Pain intensity
- Pain interference
- Pain catastrophizing

Secondary outcomes:

- Pain self-efficacy
- Pain bothersomeness
- Sleep disturbance
- Depression
- Anxiety
- Fatigue

### Study Details:

- Chronic low back pain study (N=263)
- Half had 2+ chronic pain conditions
- Results at 3 months post-treatment

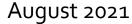




National Center for Complementary and Integrative Health

Darnall BD et al. JAMA Network Open. 2021;4(8):e2113401.







**Original Investigation** | Physical Medicine and Rehabilitation

JAMA Network Open...

### Comparison of a Single-Session Pain Management Skills Intervention With a Single-Session Health Education Intervention and 8 Sessions of Cognitive Behavioral Therapy in Adults With Chronic Low Back Pain A Randomized Clinical Trial

Beth D. Darnall, PhD; Anuradha Roy, MSc; Abby L. Chen, BS; Maisa S. Ziadni, PhD; Ryan T. Keane, MA; Dokyoung S. You, PhD; Kristen Slater, PsyD; Heather Poupore-King, PhD; Ian Mackey, BA; Ming-Chih Kao, PhD, MD; Karon F. Cook, PhD; Kate Lorig, DrPH; Dongxue Zhang, MS; Juliette Hong, MS, MEd; Lu Tian, PhD; Sean C. Mackey, MD, PhD

#### Abstract

**IMPORTANCE** Chronic low back pain (CLBP), the most prevalent chronic pain condition, imparts substantial disability and discomfort. Cognitive behavioral therapy (CBT) reduces the effect of CLBP, but access is limited.

**OBJECTIVE** To determine whether a single class in evidence-based pain management skills (empowered relief) is noninferior to 8-session CBT and superior to health education at 3 months after treatment for improving pain catastrophizing, pain intensity, pain interference, and other secondary outcomes.

#### **Key Points**

Question Is a single-session pain relief class noninferior to 8 sessions of cognitive behavioral therapy (CBT) at 3 months after treatment?

**Findings** In this 3-arm randomized clinical trial that included 263 adults with chronic low back pain, a singlesession pain management skills class



## Single-session intervention:

## Process & logistics

- Patients referred directly from providers across disciplines
- One-time, two-hour commitment
- Materials provided prior to or at the time of workshop
- Billing

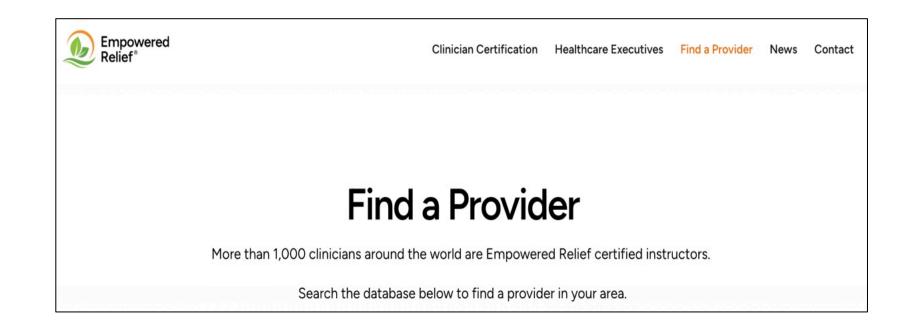
## Empowered Relief main at Newton-Wellesley Hospital

Started in December 2023

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- Acute version for surgical patients
- Referred by two spine surgeons at Newton-Wellesley Hospital
- Based on implementation model from Cleveland Clinic (Davin et al., 2022)
- Expanded to patients experiencing chronic pain in May 2024
- Each workshop now offered once per month
- All workshops currently virtual
  - Materials provided electronically prior to the workshop
- Provider & staff time commitment

## Next Steps: Locating workshops



### https://empoweredrelief.com/



### Next steps: Training Clinician Certification Workshops

Empowered Relief is a single-session, evidence-based pain management intervention.

Clinicians of any discipline may join our two-day workshop and become a certified Empowered Relief instructor.

Book below, or learn more about our scholarships.

### https://empoweredrelief.com/



### References

Darnall, B.D., Roy, A., Chen, A.L., Ziadni, M.S., Keane, R.T., You, D.S., Slater, K., Poupore-King, H., Mackey, I., Kao, M., Cook, K.F., Lorig, K., Zhang, D., Hong, J., Tian, L. & Mackey, S.C. (2021). Comparison of a single-session pain management skills intervention with a single-session health education intervention and 8 sessions of cognitive behavioral therapy in adults with chronic low back pain: a randomized clinical trial. *JAMA network open*, *4*(8), e2113401-e2113401. <u>doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2021.13401</u>

Davin, S. A., Savage, J., Thompson, N. R., Schuster, A., & Darnall, B. D. (2022). Transforming standard of care for spine surgery: integration of an online single-session behavioral pain management class for perioperative optimization. *Frontiers in Pain Research*, *3*, 856252. <u>doi.org/10.3389/fpain.2022.856252</u>